

ALD Heat Treat Services 2023

Agenda

Welcome / Introductions

- ALD Company Overview
- Why Chose ALD?
- ALD Expertise
- Total Cost Advantage
- Stellar Quality History
- Contacts
- Representative Parts





AMG Advanced Metallurgical Group N.V.

AMG Business Units			AMG
Clean Energy Materials Mining and Recycling	Critical Materials Mineral processing	Critical Materials Technologies Vacuum furnace technology and high purity materials	 Approx. 3,000 employees 937 m US\$ annual revenues in 2020 Founded in the Netherlands in November 2006, IPO July 2007,
VANADIUM TANTALUM LITHIUM	ANTIMONY SILICON GRAPHITE	ENGINEERING TITANIUM ALLOYS CHROME METAL	 Euronext listed Production facilities in Germany, UK, France, U.S., China, Mexico, Brazil, India, Sri Lanka, Mozambique
This business			
 AMG Vanadium AMG Lithium AMG Brazil AMG Aluminum 	AMG AntimonyAMG GraphiteAMG Silicon	 AMG Technologies AMG Engineering AMG Titanium Alloys & Coatings AMG Superalloys 	



AMG Advanced Metallurgical Group N.V.



AMG Technologies

AMG Engineering

ID

The world's leading manufacturer of vacuum equipment for vacuum metallurgy and heat treatment:

- Vacuum remelting
- Plasma melting
- EB-melting
- Induction melting
- Powder production
- Sintering

GINEERING

- Precision casting
- Turbine blade coating
- Solar silicon crystallization
- Vacuum heat treatment
- Vacuum case-hardening with gas-quenching

AVG TITANIUM ALLOYS & COATINGS

GfE

AMG Titanium Alloys

AMG Titanium Alloys & Coatings produces specialty titanium and super alloys, coatings, vanadium chemicals and powders at its facilities in Nuremberg, Germany.

AMG Superalloys



Based in Rotherham, UK, AMG Superalloys UK is a highly specialized manufacturer of specialty products to the aluminum, steel, superalloy, hard-facing, welding and glass industries.

AMG ENGINEERING – Locations



Europe

- Hanau, Germany
- o Limbach-Oberfrohna, Germany
- Grenoble, France
- Moscow, Russia

America

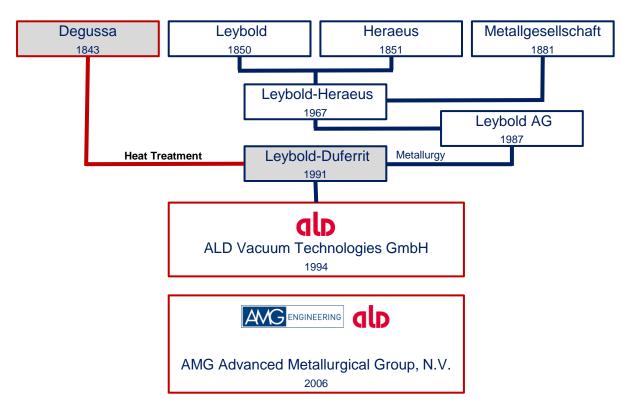
- o Port Huron, MI, USA
- East Windsor, CT, USA
- o Ramos Arizpe, Mexico

Asia

- Mumbai, India
- o Suzhou, PR China
- Tokyo, Japan
- Bangkok, Thailand

AMG ENGINEERING

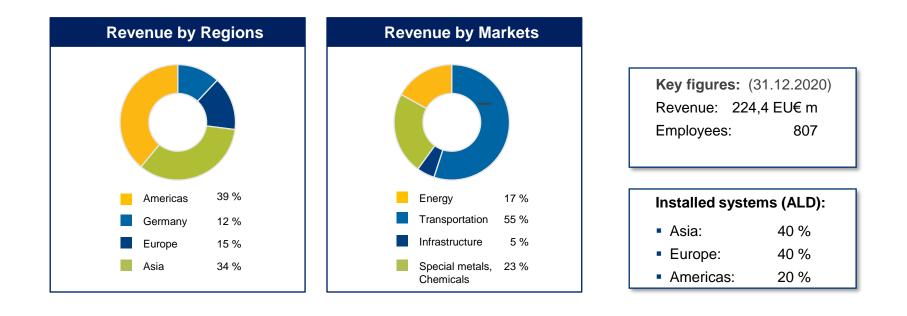
NGINEERING





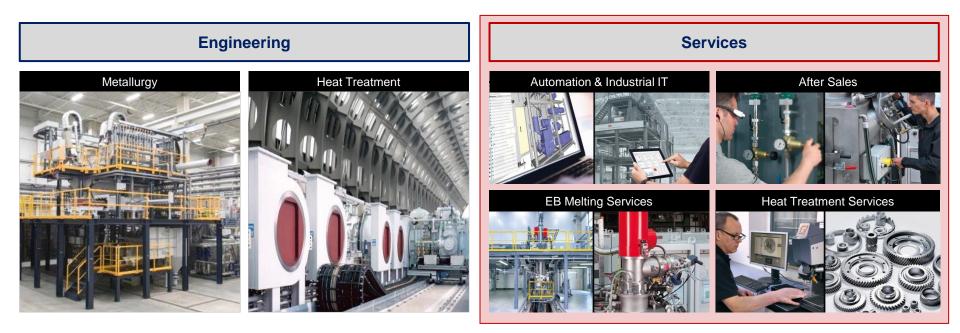
- Individual solutions for vacuum metallurgy and vacuum heat treatment sector
- Worldwide care and maintenance service of ALD high-quality equipment for their entire lifecycle.
- ~ 850 employees
- Engineering facilities in Germany, France, U.S., India and China
- Four heat treatment service centers (HTS) in Germany, the U.S., Mexico, and China
- Owns 63 patent families

AMG Engineering – Key figures 2020





AMG ENGINEERING – Business Segments





AMG ENGINEERING – Products

INVESTMENT CASTING



VAR-SM VIM-IC LEICOMELT



EIGA

VIGA

THERMAL BARRIER COATING



EB/PVD Smart Coater

VACUUM INDUCTION MELTING



VIM VID VIDP

ENGINEERING

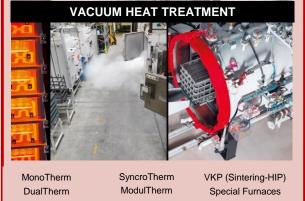


EB-CHR PAM

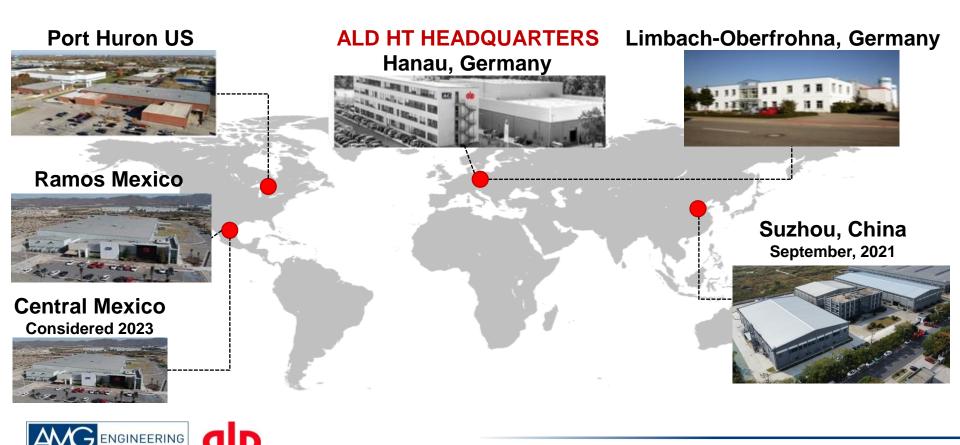


ESR

VAR



ALD HTS Global Footprint



ALD VACUHEAT Limbach-Oberfrohna, Germany

Established 1999/2000

Technologies/Services:

- LPC & HPGQ (ModulTherm®, VZKQ)
- Tempering
- Brazing
- Annealing
- De-Oiling

Capacity:

- 3 ModulTherm[®] systems with 14 treatment chambers
- 3 Dual chamber furnaces
- Various other pre- & post processing facilities

Production Record:

>150 Million Injection Components

- (i.e. approx. 40 Million Cars)
- 0 Field ppm since 2000 SOP
- ~ 50 Employees





ModulTherm-4 System with individual Vacuum pump sets





De-Oiling Furnace (for PM Parts)



ALD TT Port Huron, MI United States

Established 2006 "Sister Plant" of Ramos Arizpe

Technologies/Services:

- LPC & HPGQ (ModulTherm®)
- Washing / Pre-Oxidation
- Tempering / Gas Nitriding
- Ferritic Nitro Carburizing (FNC),
- Abrasive After Treatment (Shot Peen/Blast)
- Cryogenics

Capacity:

- 4 ModulTherm® Systems with 24 treatment chambers
- 2 Dual chamber furnaces & 3 nitriding furnace
- Various other pre- & post processing capability

Production Record:

>10 Million Automatic Transmissions

(up to ~5,500 Transmissions/Day... 60-70 Tons/Day)

- Field ppm since 2006 SOP
- ~55 Employees



Port Huron, US – Equipment



ModulTherm-4 Furnace System



Eddy Current Testing



Metallurgical Lab (Hardness/Microstructure)

ALD TT Ramos Arizpe, Mexico

Established 2008 "Sister Plant" of Port Huron

Technologies/Services:

- LPC & HPGQ (ModulTherm®)
- Gas Nitriding & Ferritic Nitro Carburizing (FNC)
- Washing, Pre-Oxidation, Tempering
- Abrasive After Treatment (Shot Peen/Blast)
- Cryogenics

Capacity:

- **3** ModulTherm[®] Systems with **17** Treatment Chambers
- 1 VZKQ Dual Chamber & 1 Nitriding Furnace
- Various other Pre & Post Processing Facilities
- Extensive Equipment Service Capabilities

Production Record:

>7 Million Automatic Transmissions

0 Field ppm since 2008 SOP

Ramos Arizpe MX - Equipment



ModulTherm-7 Furnace System





Abrasive Process



Cutting Lab





ALD HTS in China

Equipment available in phase 1 :

- 1 ModulTherm® system with 6 treatment chambers
- 7 Temper furnaces
- 2 Industrial washer
- 3 Pre-oxidation furnaces
- Cryogenic units (upon request)
- Metallography and related equipment

As expert in vacuum heat treatment we offer :

- Low Pressure Carburizing (LPC)
- High Pressure Gas Quenching (HPGQ) with N₂ / He
- Vacuum Processing
 - Neutral hardening, brazing, annealing
- Pre-cleaning
- Tempering
- Cryogenics (upon request)
- Rust protection after treatment
- Metallurigical analysis
- Heat treatment consultancy
- Certified quality management



Wujiang Economic and Technological Development Zone





ModulTherm-7 Furnace System

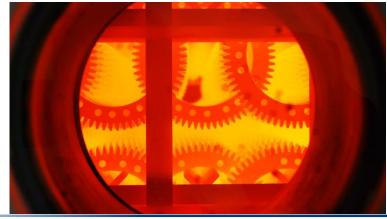




Why Choose ALD?

World Leader in LPC/HPGQ with 35 Years of Operational Experience >1 Billion parts processed with 0 field ppm's

- Delivering Minimal and Predictable Distortion Control
- Quality Control: (GM Supplier Quality Excellence Award 8 consecutive years)
- Traceability; Individual part traceability is possible (2D matrix pre-heat treat)
- On time delivery with quick turn around times
- Root cause analysis expertise
- Fast response for development
- Unique R&D capabilities





Where is ALD's Expertise?

- Any Parts requiring low distortion & superior quality control
 - Gears for automotive and all other applications
 - Driveline systems (Joints, Cages, Tripods, Spiders)
 - Cam shafts and sliding cams
- Powder metal parts (e.g. Gears for automotive powertrain systems)
- Shafts and crank shafts
- Thin walled parts (synchronizer rings, actuator components, etc.)
- Parts with blind holes
- Fuel injection parts
- Anything hard to clean / parts with higher cleanliness requirements





Process Development

The ALD Engineering team works hand in hand with our customer's Engineering team to develop processes yielding optimum results.

Trial loads for various transmission and driveline projects

	Port Huron	Ramos
2019:	374	319
2020:	339	307
2021:	379	372 (Steel), 218 (AL)
2022:	44 (as of mid-February)	



What we do and How we do it

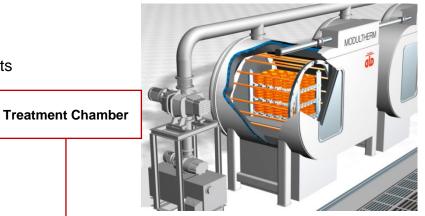
ModulTherm[®] (LPC & HPGQ)

- Best-in-class for superior distortion control
- Elimination/minimization of hard finishing of processed parts
- Capability for Helium or Nitrogen quench

GINEERING

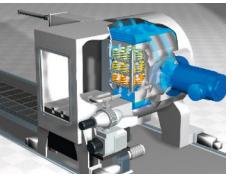
- Cryogenic processing in place for specific metallurgical requirements (no retained austenite)
- Development trials in process for high performance eDrive components and additive manufacturing fixtures





High Pressure Gas Quench (HPGQ)

Shuttle Module Transport and Quench Chamber



What we do and How we do it

Nitriding / Ferritic Nitro Carburizing (FNC)

- Low temperature process for minimal distortion
- Used where a hard wear resistance surface is required
- Cost effective, large loads, long cycle times





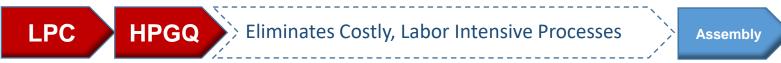


ALD's Total Cost Advantage

Conventional Process Chain



ALD Streamlined Process Chain



Benefits of HPGQ vs. Liquid Quench

- Reduced Distortion
- Clean Surfaces

INGINEERING

- Better Fatigue Resistance
- Minimal Variation (load to load)



- Clean Shiny Parts
- Environmentally Friendly > 99%
- Flatness & Additional Distortion Control

Individual Part Traceability

- Individual parts must be marked so that traceability from the steel heat lot through the complete heat treat, shot peen, process.
- Laser etching process produces man and machine readable codes









Certificates, Awards & Highlights

DHSAS 18001

Certified to:

- IATF 16949 : 2016
- AS9100D*
- ISO 9001 : 2015

Compliant to:

- CQI-9
- OHSA 18001
- ISO 27001
- ISO 14001



27001

GM Supplier Quality Excellence 8 consecutive years



- Safety: On Average <1 LTA/year
- Low employee turnover in all facilities
- International Engineering Network (GER, US, MX, CHN) including unique expertise in the world

*Recommended for Continued Certification



Proven Production Quality

ALD Port Huron:

Processed > 233M parts for GM in PH @ 0 field ppm since 2006

- Supported > 10M transmissions
- Processed > 176M parts for other customers in PH @ 0 field ppm since 2006

ALD Ramos:

Processed > 120M parts in Ramos @ 0 field ppm since 2008

Supported > 8M transmissions

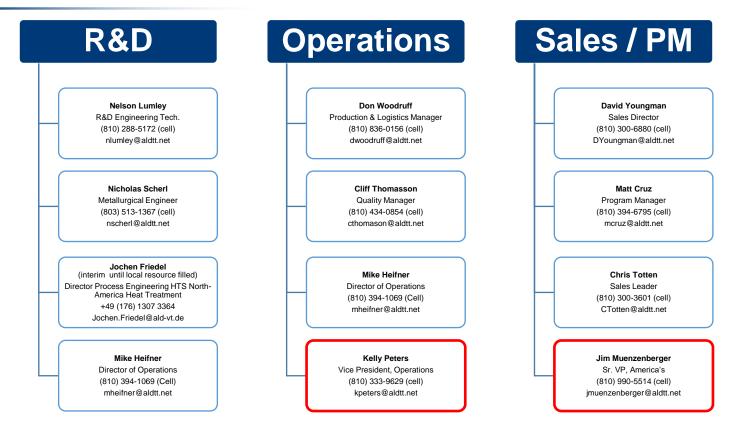
ALD VACUHEAT Limbach-Oberfrohna:

Processed > 200M high pressure fuel injection nozzles

• 0 field ppm since 2000



ALD Port Huron Support Team

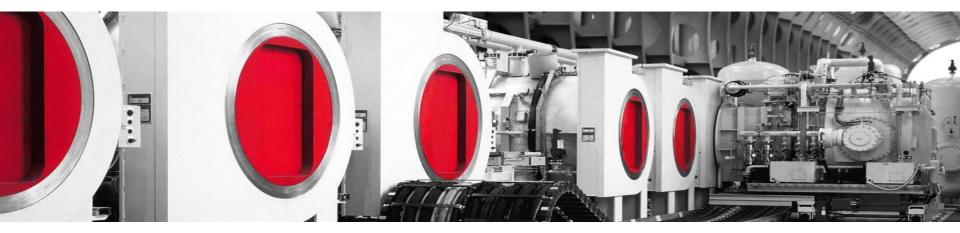


ALD Ramos Support Team



March 8, 2023





Samples of typical production parts

Sample of Heat Treatment Parts (I)





March 8, 2023

Sample of Heat Treatment Parts (II)



Sample of Heat Treatment Parts (III)



Sample of Heat Treatment Parts (IV)

Drive Transfer



Injector bodies





Internal Gears



Studs for Aircraft



March 8, 2023

Arrow Heads



Engine Lobes

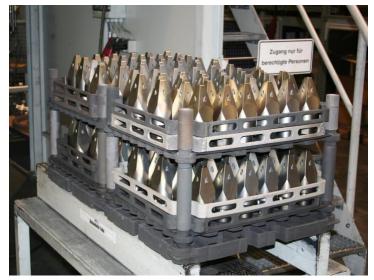


Samples of Brazing Parts

Coolers/Heat Exchangers (Automotive/Truck Appl.)



Axial Flow Compensators (Non Automotive)





March 8, 2023

Thank You

